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FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

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AMEMBASSY REYKJAVIK

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E. O. 11652; ADS, DECLAS 4/20/73 TAGS: PFOR, DA, NO, SW, FI, IC

SUBJECT: SECRETARY FOREIGN POLICY REPORT

1. TEXT OF SECTION ON THE NORDIC COUNTRIES IN SECRETARY'S 1972 FOREIGN POLICY REPORT SCHEDULED FOR RELEASE APRIL 19 FOLLOWS:

THE NORDIC COUNTRIES

QTE: THE YEAR 1972 WAS ONE OF DECISION FOR THE NORDIC COUNTRIES AS THEY DETERMINED THEIR INDIVIDUAL RELATIONSHIPS TO AN ENLARGED EUROPEAN COMMUNITY. DENMARK ALONE CHOSE FULL MEMBERSHIP. ALTHOUGH THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT HAD FAVORED JOININGTHE NORWEGIAN ELECTORATE IN A SEPTEMBER REFERENDUM REJECTED ENTRANCE INTO THE COMMUNITY. WE DO NOT REGARD THIS DECISION, HOWEVER, AS INDICATING ANY LESSENING OF NORLIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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WAY'S TIES TO NATO. NORWAY WILL NOW NEGOTIATE AN INDUSTRIAL FREE-TRADE AGREEMENT WITH THE EC, AS SWEDEN, ICELAND, AND FINLAND HAVE ALREADY DONE. FINLAND HAS INITIALED BUT NOT YET SIGNED ITS AGREEMENT. AS THE SOLE NORDIC MEMBER OF THE EC, DENMARK WILL BE LOOKED TO AS A BRIDGE BETWEEN THE EC AND SCANDINAVIA.

OUR BILATERAL RELATIONS WITH THE NORDIC COUNTRIES HAVE TRAD-ITIONALLY BEEN GOOD; WE HAVE PARTICULARLY CLOSE RELATIONS, OF COURSE, WITH OUR NATO ALLIES, NORWAY, DENMARK, AND ICE-LAND. HOWEVER, AN IRRITANT IN RECENT YEARS HAS BEEN OUR

DIFFERING VIEWS ON THE VIETNAM WAR. IN THE CASE OF SWEDEN, OUR RELATIONS DETERIORATED DURING 1972 AS THE RESULT OF REPEATED PUBLIC CRITICISM BY SENIOR SWEDISH GOVERN MENT OFFICIALS OF OUR VIETNAM POLICY, WITHOUT ANY BALANCING CRITICISM OF NORTH VIETNAMESE ACTIONS. CRITICISM OF THE UNITED STATES CULMINATED AT THE END OF THE YEAR IN AN ATTACK BY SWEDISH PRIME MINISTER PALME ON U. S. BOMBING OF NORTH VIETNAM, IN WHICH HE COMPARED OUR ACTIONS WITH NAZI ATROCITIES DURING WORLD WAR II. WE PROTESTED TO THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE EXTREME NATURE OF MR. PALME'S STATEMENT, WHICH WE CONSIDER INCOMPATIBLE WITH RELATIONS EXISTING BETWEEN FRIENDLY COUNTRIES.

NORDIC HOSPITALITY IN 1972 WAS EXTENDED IN A NUMBER OF WAYS. STOCKHOLM WAS THE HOST IN JUNE TO THE U. N. CONFERENCE ON THE HUMAN ENVIRONMENT, WHILE HELSINKI COMPLETED THREE YEARS AS THE COHOST WITH VIENNA OF THE SALT, NOW MOVED TO GENEVA. IN NOVEMBER HELSINKI HOSTED THE MULTILATERAL PREPARATORY TALKS FOR THE CSCE. THE FINNS HAVE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE CONFERENCE ITSELF WILL BE HELD IN HELSINKI. END QTE. ROGERS

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